

MARKER CODE				



STUDENT ENROLMENT NUMBER (SEN)									

TONGA FORM SIX CERTIFICATE

2023

DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

QUESTION AND ANSWER BOOKLET

Time allowed: 3 Hours

INSTRUCTIONS:

1. Write your **Student Enrolment Number (SEN)** on the top right-hand corner of this page.
2. This paper consists of **SIX SECTIONS** and is out of 70 weighted scores.

SECTION	STRANDS	TOTAL SKILL LEVEL
A	DEVELOPMENT	8
B	ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT – PRIMARY PRODUCTIONS	13
C	ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT – SECONDARY, TERTIARY AND QUATERNARY PRODUCTIONS	12
D	INTERNATIONAL AID	15
E	ENVIRONMENTAL SECURITY	12
F	SOCIAL ISSUES	10
TOTAL		70

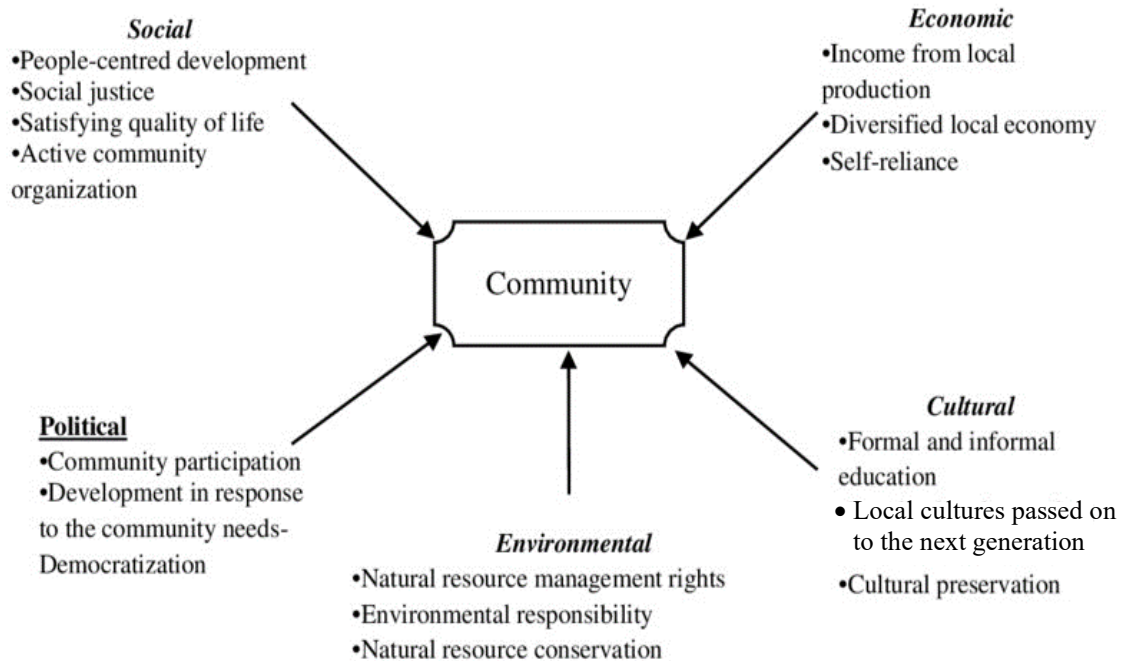
3. Answer **ALL QUESTIONS**. Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet.
4. Use a **BLUE** or **BLACK** ball point pen only for writing. Use a pencil for drawing if required.
5. If you need more spaces for answers, ask the supervisor for extra paper. Write your **Student Enrolment Number (SEN)** on each additional sheet, number the questions clearly and insert them in the appropriate places in this booklet.
6. Check that this booklet contains pages **2-19** in the correct order and that none of the pages blank.

YOU MUST HAND IN THIS BOOKLET TO THE SUPERVISOR BEFORE YOU LEAVE THE EXAMINATION ROOM.

DEVELOPMENT

Refer to **Figure 1** below to help you answer questions 1 and 2.

Figure 1: Aspects of Development



1. Define the term *development* as applied in Development Studies.

Skill level 1	
1	
0	
NR	

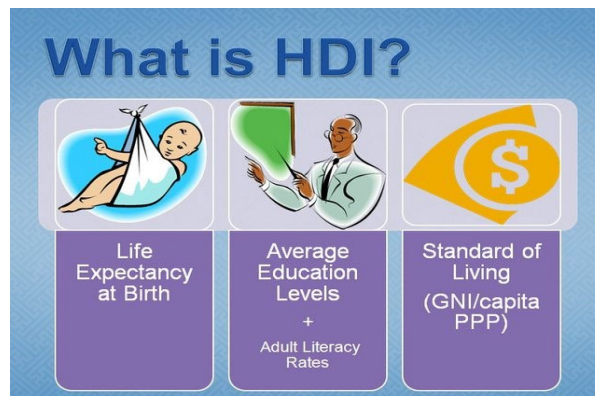
2. Differentiate between **TWO (2)** aspects of development in Tonga.

[illegible]

Skill level 3	
3	
2	
1	
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NR	

Refer to **Figure 2** below to help you answer questions 3 and 4.

Figure 2: Development Indicator



3. Define ‘*Human Development Index*’ (**HDI**) indicator.

Skill level 1	
1	
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4. Explain the significance of the Human Development Indicator (HDI) as a good indicator of development.

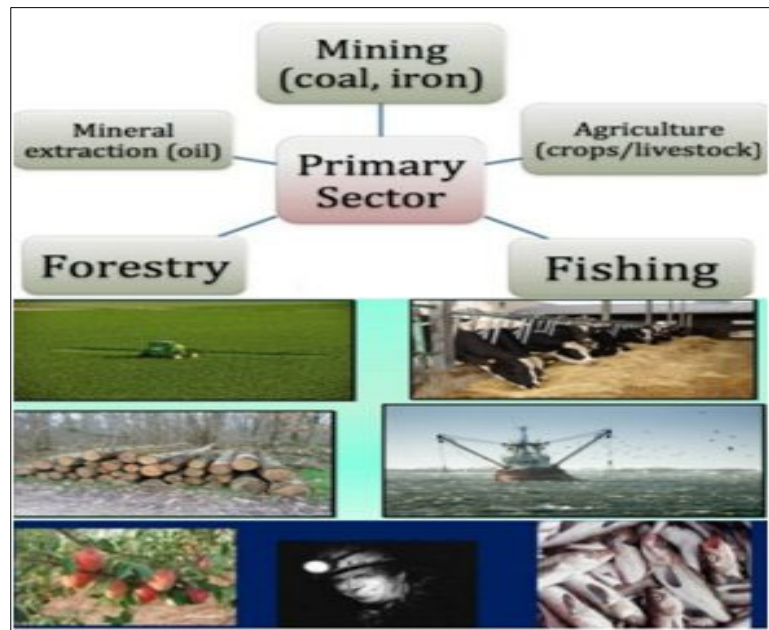
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Skill level 3	
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SECTION B: ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT – PRIMARY PRODUCTIONS

Refer to **Figure 3** below to help you answer questions 1 and 2.

Figure 3: Primary Production



1. Define the following terms as they are applied in Development Studies:

a. Primary production

Skill level 1	
1	
0	
NR	

b. Extractive primary industry

Skill level 1	
1	
0	
NR	

2. With reference to your extractive primary industry case study in Tonga,

a. describe a resource being exploited

Skill level 2	
2	
1	
0	
NR	

b. describe **ONE (1)** economic benefit of using these resources.

Skill level 2	
2	
1	
0	
NR	

Refer to **Figure 4** below to help you answer questions 3 and 4.

Figure 4: Subsistence Farming in Tonga

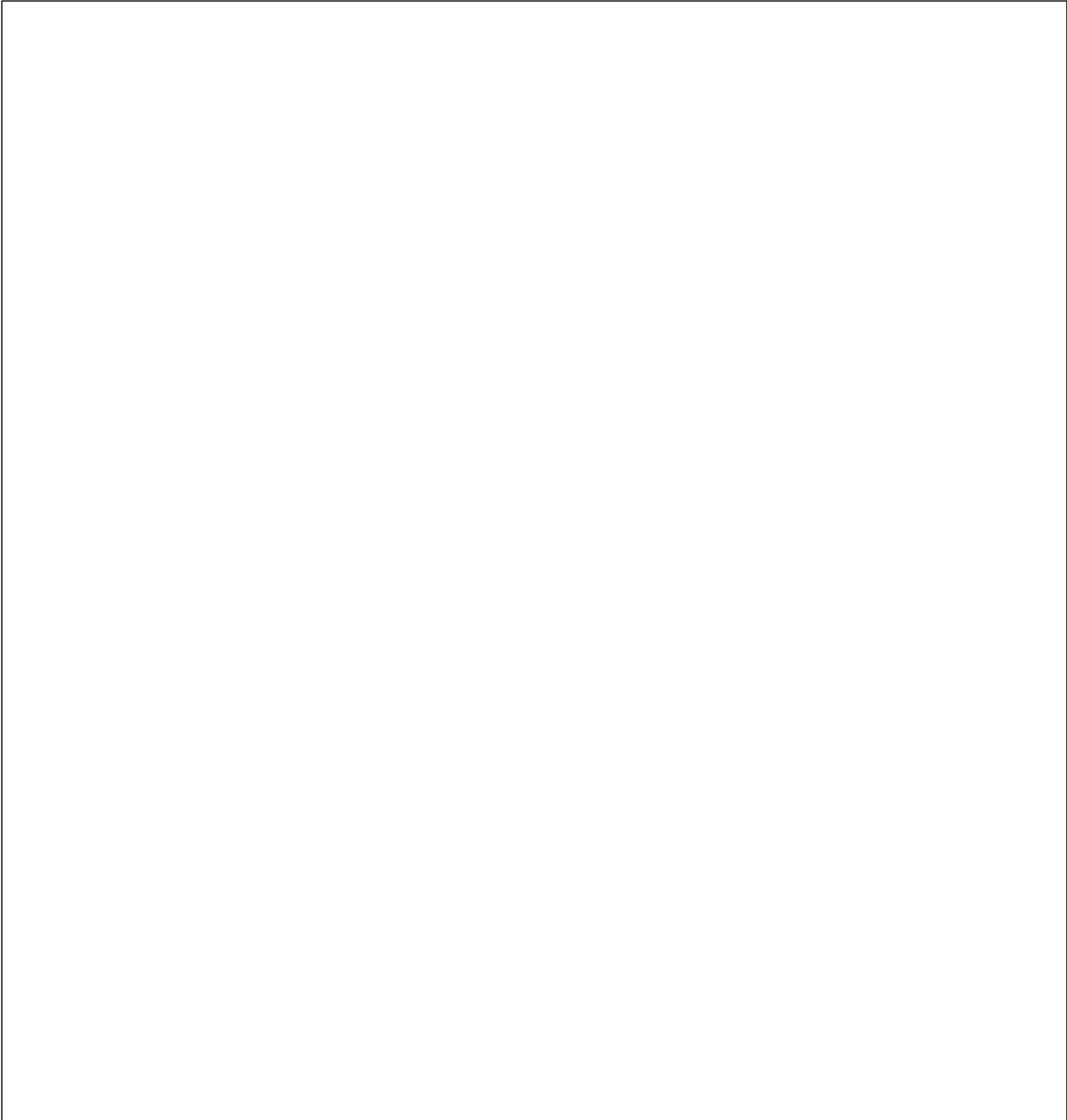


3. Differentiate between subsistence and commercial types of agriculture in Tonga.

[illegible]

Skill level 3	
3	
2	
1	
0	
NR	

4. Draw a flow chart of an agricultural system with input, process, output, market and feedback using examples of subsistence farming in Tonga.



Skill level 4	
4	
3	
2	
1	
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NR	

SECTION C: ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT – SECONDARY, TERTIARY
AND QUATERNARY PRODUCTIONS

Refer to **Figure 5** below to help you answer questions 1 to 4.

Figure 5: Informal Sector

Informal economy refers to all economic activities by workers and economic units that are – in law or in practice – not covered or insufficiently covered by formal arrangements.

1. Define

a. employment.

Skill level 1	
1	
0	
NR	

b. informal employment

Skill level 1	
1	
0	
NR	

c. Inequalities of employment

Skill level 1	
1	
0	
NR	

2. Describe the main difference between formal and informal employment.

Skill level 2	
2	
1	
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NR	

3. Explain how work does not always have a monetary reward.

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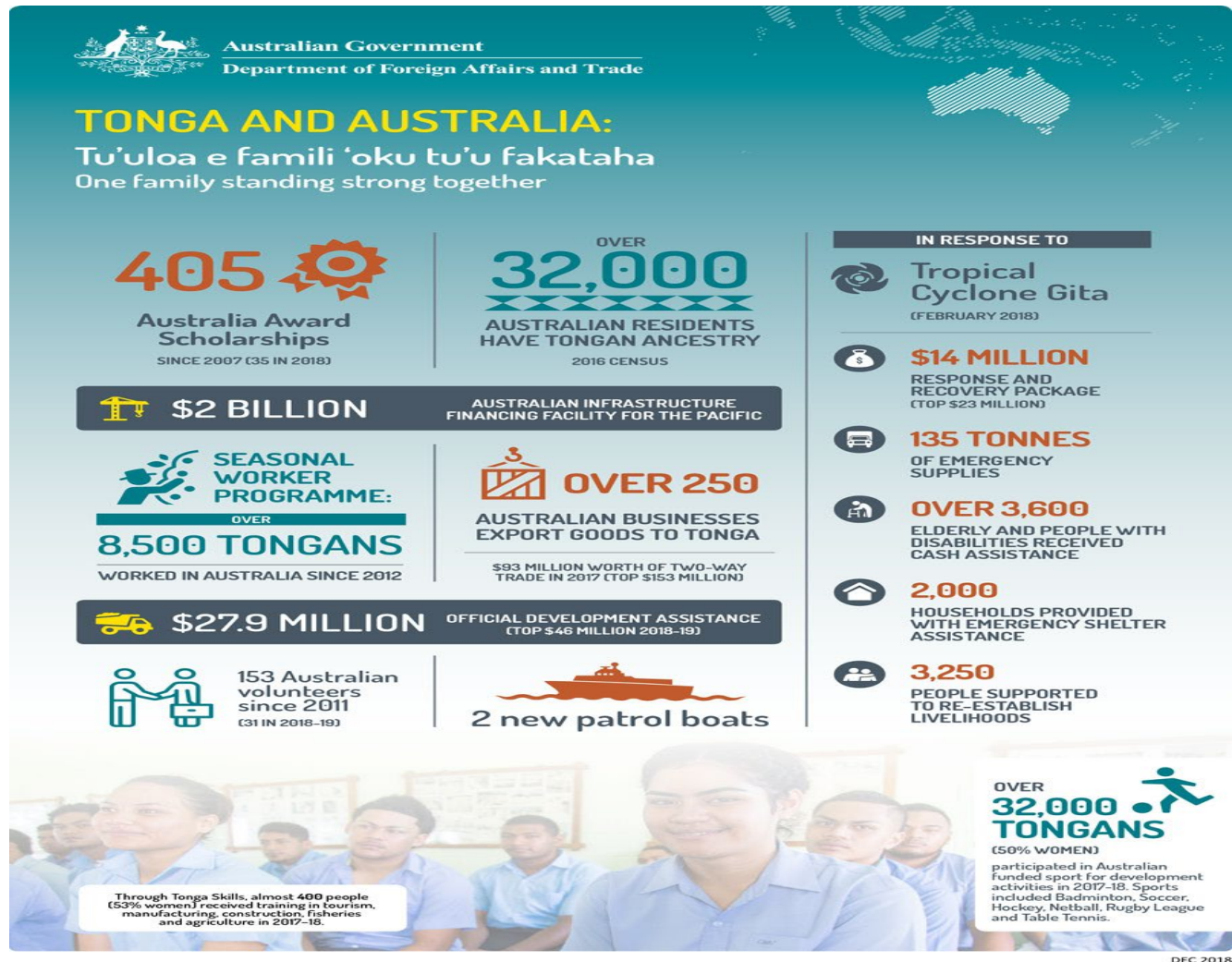
Skill level 3	
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SECTION D: INTERNATIONAL AID

Refer to **Figure 6** below to help you answer questions 1 to 5.

Figure 6: International Aid



1. Define 'International aid'.

Skill level 1	
1	
0	
NR	

2. Name the source of development aid. (voluntary aid/ multilateral/ bilateral)

Skill level 1	
1	
0	
NR	

3. Give a reason why foreign countries provide aid to Tonga.

Skill level 1	
1	
0	
NR	

Refer to **Figure 7** below to help you answer questions 6 to 8.

Figure 7: Non-Government Organisation



6. Name the Non-Government Organisation in Tonga.
-
-
-
7. Explain the impact of the work done by non-government organizations in Tonga.

Skill level 1	
1	
0	
NR	

Skill level 3	
3	
2	
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8. Explain the differences between rural and urban areas.

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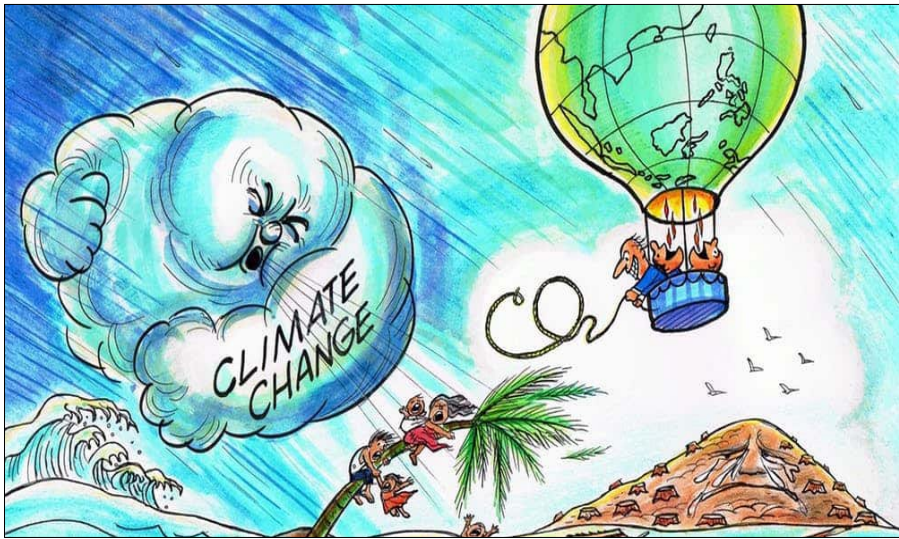
Skill level 3	
3	
2	
1	
0	
NR	

SECTION E:

ENVIRONMENTAL SECURITY

Refer to **Figure 8** below to help you answer questions 1 to 4.

Figure 8: Climate Change



1. Define ‘*fossil fuels*’.

Skill level 1	
1	
0	
NR	

2. Describe **ONE (1)** effect of climate change on our people.

Skill level 2	
2	
1	
0	
NR	

4. Explain deforestation as ways in which the environment is being degraded.

[illegible]

Skill level 3	
3	
2	
1	
0	
NR	

Refer to **Figure 9** below to help you answer question 5.

Figure 9: Sustainable Development Goals



5. Evaluate the usefulness of sustainable development to Tonga.

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Skill level 3	
3	
2	
1	
0	
NR	

SECTION F:

SOCIAL ISSUES

Refer to **Figure 10** below to help you answer questions 1 to 3.

Figure 10: Health Care

Primary health care is the first level of contact with the health system to promote health, prevent illness, care for common illnesses, and manage ongoing health problems.

1. Name **ONE (1)** communicable disease that is common in Tonga.

Skill level 1	
1	
0	
NR	

2. Give **ONE (1)** example of a non-communicable disease in Tonga.

Skill level 1	
1	
0	
NR	

3. Describe primary health care operation.

Skill level 2	
2	
1	
0	
NR	

Refer to **Figure 11** below to help you answer questions 4 to 6.

Figure 11: Literacy



4. Define ‘*Literacy*’.

Skill level 1	
1	
0	
NR	

5. Identify **ONE (1)** feature of primary education shown in **Figure 11**.

Skill level 1	
1	
0	
NR	

6. Evaluate the appropriateness of different forms of Tertiary Education programs for the people of Tonga. Use specific examples to support your evaluation.

[illegible]

Skill level 4	
4	
3	
2	
1	
0	
NR	